

УДК 94(47)084.8

GORDINA E.D.,

Nizhny Novgorod, Russian Federation

WORKING WITH CHILDREN IN THE CONTEXT OF COMBATING HOMELESSNESS AMONG  
CHILDREN AFTER WORLD WAR II: FROM ARCHIVAL MATERIALS OF THE GORKY  
REGION

Abstract

The article draws on regional archival material introduced into scientific use for the first time and reviews forms of arranging work with children in order to prevent neglect of children and combat homelessness among them in the Gorky region in the first post-war years (1946-1948). On March 12, 1946 the meeting of the Bureau of the Gorkygorkom of the CPSU (b) passed a resolution "On strengthening educational work with children and on measures to combat homelessness and neglect in the city", which involved additional measures to address the problem. Various educational, cultural, sports and recreational institutions, as well as Komsomol were to involve children as much as possible and also organize their extracurricular time: after school hours, weekends and public holidays, vacations. The problem of neglect grew most acute during long summer holidays when the children were to fend for themselves, parents at

work and unable to organize any leisure activities. Schools (or other institutions attended by the children) were to plan the events, draw up a schedule, determine event content and have overall charge, while other institutions were to provide the necessities (for example, for watching a movie) or to organize the activities (i.e., exhibitions, tours, performances, etc.) in accordance with schedule. The article provides insight into the particulars of this work in a case-study of the Gorky region and highlights its key trends, such as organization of children's clubs and classes, controlling attendance, academic performance, family and living conditions of children, identifying problems and solving them to the extent possible with involvement of school communities, parents, party organizations, police, mentoring enterprises and organizations. School administration and teachers monitored and took measures to raise attendance, paid close attention to poor performance and attempted to find out and remedy its causes. Overall, these efforts helped prevent neglect and homelessness of children.

Download the article: [gordina\\_doi](#)

### Keywords

Archive, archival document, fighting homelessness and neglect, children, school, children's clubs and classes, academic performance, teacher.

### References

1. Aralovets N.A. Gorodskaja sem'ja v Rossii vo vtoroj polovine XX v. [Urban family in Russia in the second half of the 20th century]. Moscow, IRI RAN publ., 2015, 360 p.

2. Aralovets N.A. Gorodskaja sem'ja v Rossii, 1927–1959 gg. [Urban family in Russia: 1927–1959]. Moscow, Griff & Co publ., 2009, 304 p.
  
3. Zhiromskaja V.B. Zhiznennyj potencial poslevoennyh pokolenij v Rossii: istoriko-demograficheskiy aspekt. (1946–1960) [Life potential of the post-war generations in Russia: A historical and demographic aspect: 1946–1960]. Moscow, RGGU publ., 2009, 277 p .
  
4. Zezina M.R. Bez sem'i. Sirotы poslevoennoj pory [Without a family: Orphans of the postwar times]. Rodina, 2001, no. 9, pp. 80–87.
  
5. Zezina M.R. Sistema social'noj zashhity detej-sirot v SSSR [Social protection of system in the USSR]. Pedagogika, 2000, no. 3, pp. 58-68.
  
6. Zima V.F. Golod v SSSR 1946–1947 godov: proishozhdenie i posledstviya [Famine in the USSR in 1946–1947: Origins and consequences]. Moscow, IRI RAN publ., 1996, 265 p.
  
7. Zubkova E.Y. Poslevoennoe sovetskoe obshhestvo: Politika i povsednevnost' (1945-1953) [Postwar Soviet society: Politics and everyday life (1945–1953)]. Moscow, ROSSPJEN publ., 1999, 229 p.
  
8. Naselenie Rossii v XX veke: istoricheskie ocherki. V 3 t. T. 2. 1940–1959 / Otv. red. Ju.A. Poljakov, V.B. Zhiromskaja. [The population of Russia in the 20th century: Historical essays. In 3 vol. Vol. 2: 1940–1959.. Ed. Y.A. Polyakov, V.B. Zhiromskaya]. Moscow, ROSSPJEN publ., 2001, 416 p.
  
9. Semina N.V. Bor'ba s detskoj besprizornost'ju v 1920-e–1940-e gody v Rossii. Avtoref. diss... kand. ist. nauk. [Fighting children homelessness in Russia in 1920s–1940s. Cand. hist. sci. diss. abstract]. Penza, 2007.

10. Smirnova T.M. *Deti strany Sovetov: Ot gosudarstvennoj politiki k realijam povsednevnoj zhizni. 1917–1940 gg.* [Children of the Soviet land: From public policy to realities of everyday life, 1917–1940]. Moscow; St. Petersburg, Institut Rossijskoj istorii RAN; Centr gumanitarnyh iniciativ publ., 2015, 384 p.

#### About author

Gordina Elena Dmitrievna, PhD in History, Head of the Department of Methodology, History and Philosophy of Science of the R.E. Alekseeva Nizhny Novgorod State Technical University (NSTU), Nizhny Novgorod, Russian Federation, 8-910-388-18-27, [gordinelena@yandex.ru](mailto:gordinelena@yandex.ru)

**You can read completely article in the russian historic-archival magazine “The Herald of an Archivist”. Read more about terms of subscription [here](#) .**

**Полностью материал публикуется в российском историко-архивоведческом журнале ВЕСТНИК АРХИВИСТА. Ознакомьтесь с условиями подписки [здесь](#) .**